

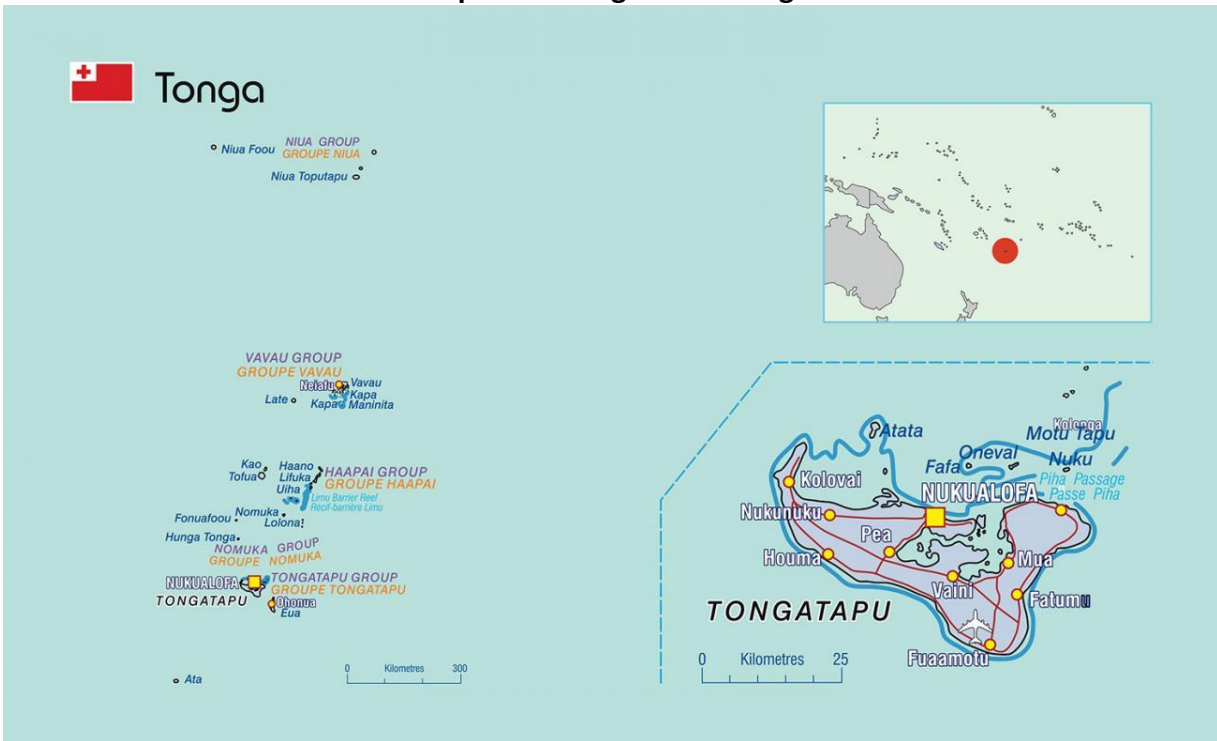
Tonga

Country Infrastructure Profile

Country Facts		Key Statistics	
Official name of country	Kingdom of Tonga	Land area (km²)	749 ¹
Capital	Nuku'alofa	Exclusive economic zone (km²)	659 558 ¹
Government and legal status	Constitutional Monarchy	Population (2019 estimate)	104 000 [#]
Head of state	His Majesty, King Tupou George VI	Population density (persons/km) (2018)	134 [*]
Head of government	Prime Minister Pohiva Tu'ionetoa	Population growth (% annual change) (2014-2019)	-0.2 [*]
Official languages	English, Tongan	Urban population (% of total population) (2019)	23 [#]
Official currency	Pa'anga	GDP (USD million) (2019)	500 [*]
Memberships	1970 – Member of the Commonwealth 1971 – Pacific Forum Secretariat (PIF) 1983 – Pacific Community (SPC) 1984 – International Civil Aviation Organisation (ICAO) 1999 – United Nations 2000 – International Maritime Organisation (IMO) 2013 – PRIF	GNI per capita (USD) (2018)	4 300 [*]
		Proportion of population living below the national poverty line (2018)	22.1 [*]
		Overseas development assistance to infrastructure (USD million) (2018)	32.2 [*]






Source: ¹ SPC members details <https://www.spc.int/our-members/tonga/details> (accessed 17 July 2020); ^{*} Asian Development Bank, Basic 2020 Statistics, <https://www.adb.org/mobile/basic-statistics-2020/> (accessed 17 July 2020); [#] World Bank, data, <https://data.worldbank.org/country/tonga?view=chart> (accessed 17 July 2020)

Map of the Kingdom of Tonga



Source: <https://www.spc.int/our-members/tonga/details> (accessed 17 July 2020)

Access and Infrastructure Indicators

	Telecommunication				Energy		
Proportion of population covered by mobile network (2G) (2018)		98.0%*		Proportion of population with access to electricity (2017)		98.0%*	
Proportion of population covered by mobile network (3G) (2018)		96.0%*		Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (2017)		1.5%*	
Proportion of population covered by mobile network (LTE/WiMAX) (2018)		65.0%*		Average annual mean of particulate matter of 2.5 microns in diameter or smaller levels in urban areas (ug/m ³)		10.2*	
				CO ₂ emission (metric tons/per capita) (2014)		1.19#	
	Water & Sanitation				Transport ^		
Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services (2017)		91.7%*		International airport: 2 – Fua’amotu and Vava’u International Airports			
Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services, including a hand-washing facility with soap and water (2017)		99.8%*		Total road network (km)		680	
Percentage of population using at least basic sanitation services (2017)		93.5%#		Paved road network as % of total network		27	
Percentage of population using at least basic drinking services (2017)		99.9%#		Number of international ports		3	
					Climate Resilience-related Risk Index ^		
				INFORM natural hazard index		5.2	
				Physical exposure to earthquake		7.7	
				Physical exposure to flood		0.1	
				Physical exposure to tsunami		8.0	
				Physical exposure to tropical cyclones		6.2	

Source: *Asian Development Bank, Basic 2020 Statistics, <https://www.adb.org/mobile/basic-statistics-2020/> (accessed 17 July 2020)

World Bank, data, <https://data.worldbank.org/country/tonga?view=chart> (accessed 17 July 2020); ^All transport indicators from the Pacific Region Infrastructure Facility, Pacific Infrastructure Performance Indicators (PIPI), 2016, ^European Union, INFORM Index for Risk Management, 2020. The risk score ranges from 0-10, where 10 is the highest risk.

Key Development Policies

-	Kingdom of Tonga SDG Voluntary National Review Report	2019
-	Joint National Action Plan on Climate and Disaster Risk Management 2018-2028	2018
-	Tonga Climate Change Policy – A Resilient Tonga by 2035	2016
-	Tonga Strategic Development Framework 2015-2025	2015
-	Kingdom of Tonga – Intended Nationally Determined Contributions	2015
-	Tonga National Infrastructure Investment Plan 2013-2023	2013
-	Tonga Energy Roadmap 2010-2020	2010