

# Niue

## Country Infrastructure Profile

Country Facts		Key Statistics	
<b>Official name of country</b>	Niue	<b>Land area (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	259 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Capital</b>	Alofi	<b>Exclusive economic zone (km<sup>2</sup>)</b>	450 000 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Government and legal status</b>	Self-governing parliamentary democracy, in free association with New Zealand	<b>Population (2019 estimate)</b>	1 498 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Head of state</b>	HM Queen Elizabeth II represented by Governor-General of NZ Rt Hon Dame Patsy Reddy	<b>Population density (persons/km) (2019)</b>	6*
<b>Head of government</b>	Premier Dalton Tagelagi	<b>Population growth (% annual change) (2014-2019)</b>	-1.2
<b>Official languages</b>	English and Niuean	<b>Urban population (% of total population) (2018)</b>	45 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Official currency</b>	New Zealand dollar	<b>GDP (USD million) (2018)</b>	30 <sup>@</sup>
<b>Memberships</b>	1974 – Independence 1980– Pacific Community (SPC) 1975– Pacific Forum (PIF) 2013 – PRIF - Represented by New Zealand to the International Civil Aviation Organisation (ICAO) and International Maritime Organisation (IMO) - Member of UN specialized agencies such as WHO and UNESCO	<b>GNI per capita (USD) (2018)</b>	20 000
		<b>Proportion of population living below the National Poverty Line (2018)</b>	--
		<b>Overseas development assistance for infrastructure (USD million) (2018)</b>	5.8*

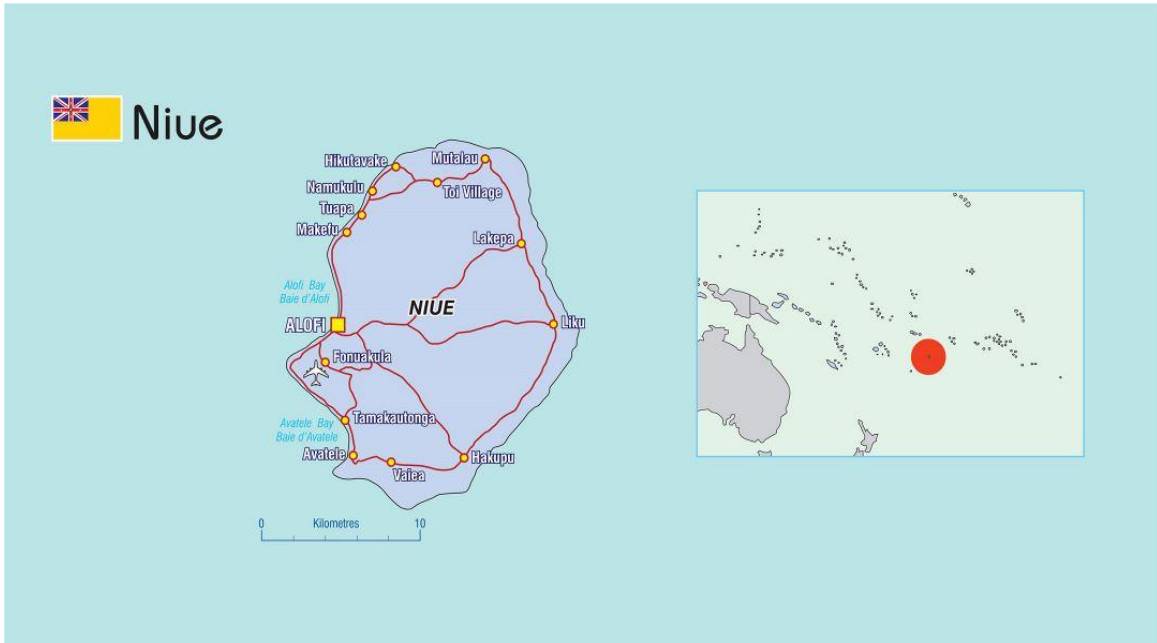
**Source:** <sup>1</sup> SPC members details <https://www.spc.int/our-members/niue/details> (accessed 17 July 2020);

<sup>@</sup> <https://niue.prism.spc.int/economic/national-accounts/national-accounts-estimates-of-niue/> (accessed 17 July 2020)

\*Asian Development Bank, Basic 2020 Statistics, <https://www.adb.org/mobile/basic-statistics-2020/> (accessed 17 July 2020)






-- data not available for 2012-2019

## Map of Niue



Source: [www.spc.int/our-members/niue/details](http://www.spc.int/our-members/niue/details) (accessed 17 July 2020)

## Access and Infrastructure Indicators

 <p><b>Telecommunication</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Proportion of population covered by mobile network (2G) (2018)</td> <td>--</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Proportion of population covered by mobile network (3G) (2018)</td> <td>*</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Proportion of population covered by mobile network (LTE/WiMAX) (2018)</td> <td>--</td> </tr> </table>	Proportion of population covered by mobile network (2G) (2018)	--	Proportion of population covered by mobile network (3G) (2018)	*	Proportion of population covered by mobile network (LTE/WiMAX) (2018)	--	 <p><b>Energy</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Proportion of population with access to electricity (2017)</td> <td>100%*</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (2017)</td> <td>22.4%*</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Average annual mean of particulate matter of 2.5 microns in diameter or smaller levels in urban areas (ug/m<sup>3</sup>)</td> <td>--</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CO<sub>2</sub> emission (million metric tons)</td> <td>--</td> </tr> </table>	Proportion of population with access to electricity (2017)	100%*	Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (2017)	22.4%*	Average annual mean of particulate matter of 2.5 microns in diameter or smaller levels in urban areas (ug/m <sup>3</sup> )	--	CO <sub>2</sub> emission (million metric tons)	--
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^ PRIF Pacific Infrastructure Performance Indicators (PIPI), 2016

\*European Union, INFORM Index for Risk Management, 2020. The risk score ranges from 0-10, where 10 is the highest risk

-- data not available for 2012-2019; \* - zero for 2015

## Key Development Policies

- Niue Transport Strategy and Short-Term Action Plan 2017-2026	2017
- Niue National Strategic Plan 2016-2026	2016
- Niue Intended Nationally Determined Contributions	2016
- Niue Strategic Energy Roadmap 2015-2025	2015
- Niue National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan	2015
- Niue Climate Change Profile	2013
- Niue Climate Change Policy	2009