






Fiji

Country Infrastructure Profile

Country Facts		Key Statistics	
Official name of country	Republic of Fiji	Land area (km²)	18 333 ¹
Capital	Suva	Exclusive economic zone (km²)	1 282 980 ¹
Government and legal status	Parliamentary representative democratic republic	Population (2019 estimate)	890 000 [#]
Head of state	Major General (Ret'd) Jioji Konrote	Population density (persons/km) (2018)	48 [*]
Head of government	Rear Admiral (Ret'd) Voreqe Bainimarama	Population growth (% annual change) (2014-2019)	0.1% [*]
Official languages	English, Fijian, Hindi	Urban population (% of total population) (2018)	57%
Official currency	Fijian Dollar	GDP (USD million) (2019)	5 500 [*]
Memberships	1970 – Independence 1970 – United Nations 1971 – Pacific Community (SPC) 1971 – Pacific Forum Secretariat (PIF) 1973 – International Civil Aviation Organisation (ICAO) 1970 – Commonwealth (rejoined in 1997 after 10-year lapse) 1983 – International Maritime Organisation (IMO) 2013 – PRIF	GNI per capita (USD) (2018)	5 860 [*]
		Proportion of population living below the national poverty line (2018)	28% [*]
		Overseas development assistance to infrastructure (USD million) (2018)	18.4 [*]

Source: ¹ SPC members details <https://www.spc.int/our-members/fiji/details> (accessed 17 July 2020); ^{*} Asian Development Bank, Basic 2020 Statistics, <https://www.adb.org/mobile/basic-statistics-2020/> (accessed 17 July 2020); [#] World Bank, data, <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.H2O.BASW.ZS?locations=FJ&view=chart> (accessed 17 July 2020)

Access and Infrastructure Indicators

 <h3>Telecommunication</h3>		 <h3>Energy</h3>	
Proportion of population covered by mobile network (2G) (2018)	98%*	Proportion of population with access to electricity (2017)	96%*
Proportion of population covered by mobile network (3G) (2018)	94%*	Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (2017)	27%*
Proportion of population covered by mobile network (LTE/WiMAX) (2018)	75%*	Average annual mean of particulate matter of 2.5 microns in diameter or smaller levels in urban areas (ug/m ³)	10.5*
		CO ₂ emission (metric tons/per capita) (2014)	1.35 [#]
 <h3>Water & Sanitation</h3>		 <h3>Transport[^]</h3>	
Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services (2017)	98%*	International airports: 2 – Nadi and Suva-Nausori	
Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services, including a hand-washing facility with soap & water (2017)	96%*	Total road network (km)	3 340
Percentage of population using at least basic sanitation services (2017)	95%*	Paved road network as % of total network	49%
Percentage of population using at least basic drinking services (2017)	94% [#]	Number of international ports	3
		 <h3>Climate Resilience-related Risk Indexes[*]</h3>	
		INFORM natural hazard index	3.9
		Physical exposure to earthquake	3.5
		Physical exposure to flood	0.1
		Physical exposure to tsunamis	8.0
		Physical exposure to tropical cyclones	3.1

Source: *Asian Development Bank, Basic 2020 Statistics, <https://www.adb.org/mobile/basic-statistics-2020/> (accessed 17 July 2020)

[#] World Bank, data, <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.H2O.BASW.ZS?locations=FJ&view=chart> (accessed 17 July 2020); [^] All transport indicators from the Pacific Region Infrastructure Facility, Pacific Infrastructure Performance Indicators (PIPI), 2016, *European Union, INFORM Index for Risk Management, 2020. The risk score ranges from 0-10, where 10 is the highest risk.

Key Development Policies

-	Republic of Fiji National Adaptation Plan – A pathway towards climate resilience	2018
-	National Climate Change Policy 2018-2030	2018
-	Fiji Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC) Implementation Roadmap 2017-2030	2017
-	National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan for Fiji 2017-2024	2017
-	5-year and 20-Year National Development Plan – Transforming Fiji	2017
-	Fiji National Financial Inclusion Strategy 2016-2020	2016
-	Greater Suva Transportation Strategy 2015-2030	2015